



# INSPIRE Thematic Cluster on *Elevation, Orthoimagery, Reference systems and Geographical grids*

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A screenshot of the INSPIRE Thematic Clusters platform website. The header includes a yellow circular logo with a green leaf, the text "INSPIRE Thematic Clusters", a search bar, and navigation links for "News", "Events", "Categories", "Clusters", and "More &gt;". Below the header, there's a "Tag cloud" section and a "INSPIRE on Twitter" section showing a single tweet from "GEO NEXT" (@Geonexus). The main content area features a grid of nine images related to geospatial themes like elevation, orthoimagery, and reference systems. At the bottom, there are links for "Thematic Clusters names and themes", "Cross group discussions", and "News". A sidebar on the right lists links for "INSPIRE Website", "INSPIRE Forum", "INSPIRE GeoPortal", "INSPIRE Conference 2015", and "Joint Research Centre".

[www.jrc.ec.europa.eu](http://www.jrc.ec.europa.eu)

*Serving society  
Stimulating innovation  
Supporting legislation*

# Introduction to Thematic cluster scope

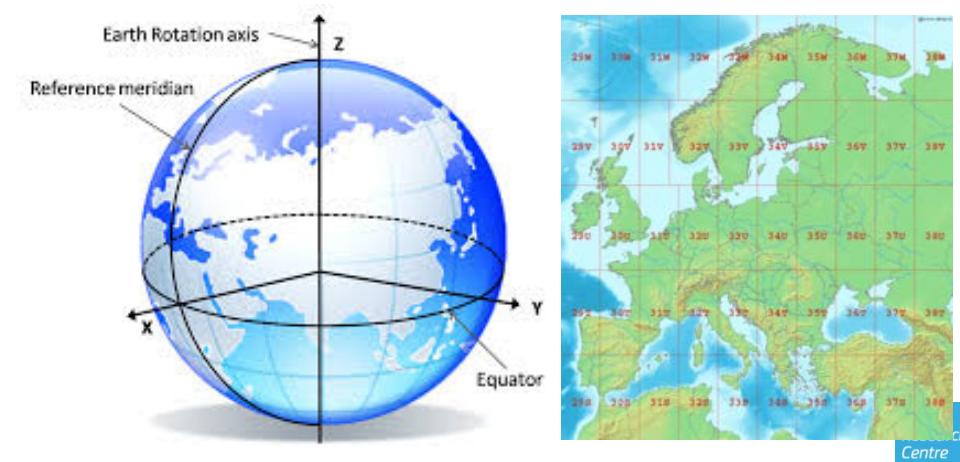
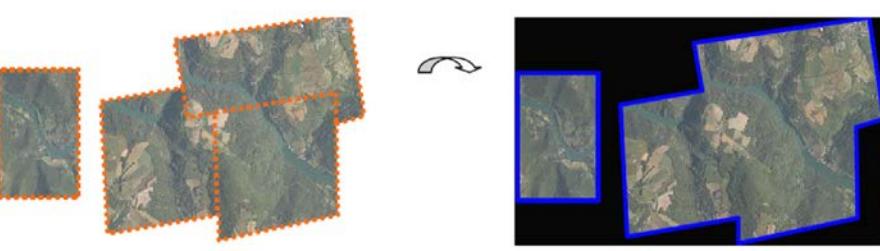
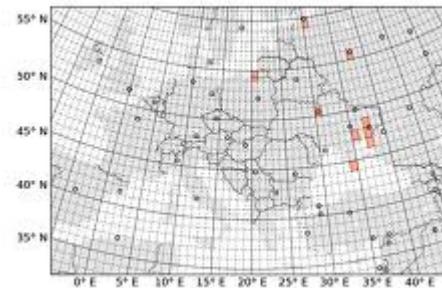
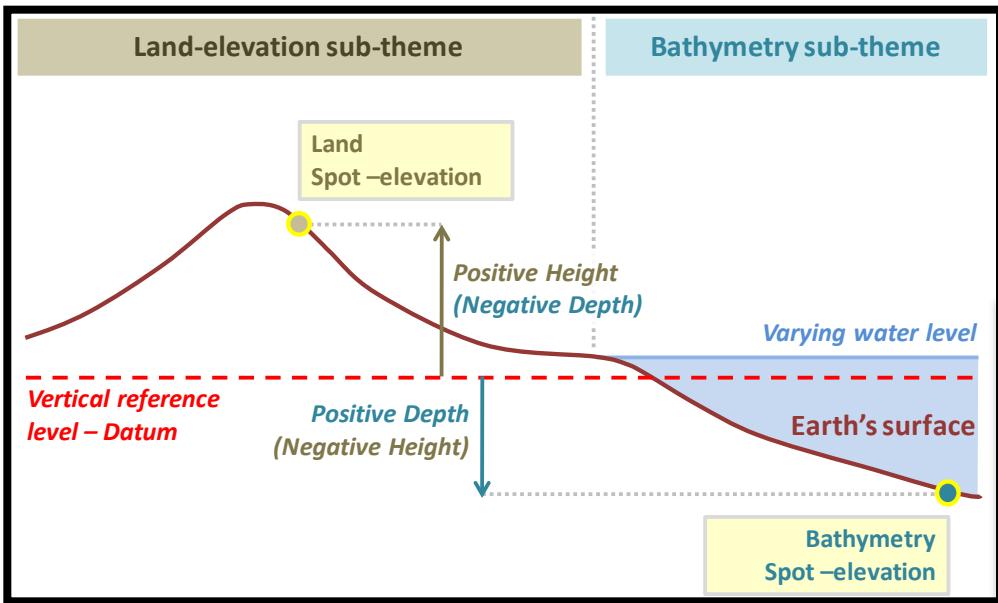
## Elevation, Orthoimagery, Reference systems and Geographical grids (61)

Main stakeholders: Mapping agencies, EU agencies,  
EU and global coordination bodies



- |   |                              |      |
|---|------------------------------|------|
|    | Elevation                    | (12) |
|   | Orthoimagery                 | (13) |
|  | Coordinate reference systems | (11) |
|  | Geographical grid systems    | (9)  |

# Introduction to Thematic cluster scope





# Thematic cluster/sub-group best practices

## Best practices & Pan-European products

- EuroDEM
- EU-DEM
- PNOT (Spain):  
PNOA (Ortho/DTM) / PNT (Remote sensing) / SIOSE (LC)
- EuroGeographics INSPIRE KEN



**PNOA**    **PNT**

## Projects

- ELF
- CRS-EU
- ISO CRS Registry



**CRSEU**

Coordinate Reference Systems  
in Europe



# Thematic cluster main group discussions

## Categories

- Elevation, Orthoimagery, Reference Systems and Geographical Grids Cluster Categories
  - Thematic use case 0
  - Data model/scope 0
  - Common terminology 1
  - Encoding 5
  - Data quality 3
  - Evolution - Thematic extensions 0
  - Portrayal 0
  - EU Thematic databases 4
  - S/W tools 5
  - Member State issues 8
  - Platform utilisation 0
  - Political/organisational framework 3
  - Codelists 0
  - Best Practice 3
  - Interoperability 4
  - Data provision 3
  - Data used for e-reporting 1

## ***Common topics (Elevation, Orthoimagery)***

### **Encoding / Delivery**

- Issues encoding INSPIRE EL and OI coverages (GML COV) – Cross-cluster issue
- Encoding domain extent attribute using `gml:boundedBy` - GML best practice
- WCS as an INSPIRE download service option

### **S/W tools**

- Use of different transformation tools (e.g. FME)

### **Validation and testing**

- Existing validation rules (OGC validator, eENVplus)

# Thematic cluster sub-group discussions

## Categories

- Elevation, Orthoimagery, Reference Systems and Geographical Grids Cluster Categories
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  - Data quality 3
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## *Elevation*

### Thematic use cases / Interoperability

- Pan-European products (EuroDEM, EU-DEM)
  - Need for updating, Resolution needed
- Usefulness of Vector and TIN data

## Encoding

- Use of the OGC SWE Quantity constraint

## *Orthoimagery*

## Interoperability

- Misalignments between orthoimages produced by different data providers

# Thematic cluster sub-group discussions

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## *Coordinate reference systems*

### Interoperability

- Order of coordinate axes in the Transverse Mercator projection (ETRS89-TMzn)
- Obligation to use ETRS89-TM26N to 39N instead of national Mercator projections (projection parameters shall be the same).
- Consistent transformation of coordinates of state boundaries between Member States.
- Need for an official CRS and geodetic parameters registry in Europe

# Thematic cluster sub-group discussions

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## *Geographical grids*

### Thematic use cases / Interoperability

- Use of the 'Equal Area Grid' (Grid\_ETRS89-LAEA)
- Usability of the 'Zoned Geographic Grid' (Grid\_ETRS89-GRS80)
- New discussions about redefining the 'Zoned Geographic Grid' (New trends: WMTS, etc.)



# Proposals for MIG MI WP 14

## Encoding (INSPIRE coverages)

- Provide support to Member States to perform the transformation to INSPIRE GML COV (S/W tools).  
→ Experiences in Spain, Sweden and Germany (FME)
- Recommend in the TG the use of `gml:boundedBy` to encode Domain extent (in addition to 'extent' att.).

## Elevation

- Correct in the TG the use of the OGC SWE Quantity constraint.
- Ask OGC to clarify the use of this constraint in SWE.



# Proposals for MIG MI WP 14

## CRS / Grids

- Need for an official European CRS.  
→ ISO CRS Registry?
- Purpose / use of INSPIRE Grids is not clear.  
→ Improve explanations in TGs, or  
→ Additional documents.
- 'Zoned Geographic Grid'.  
→ Changes?  
→ Is it implementable?



# Thematic cluster promotion

- **EuroGeographics INSPIRE KEN**

- **06.03.2015 – Webinar**

Introduction to the INSPIRE Thematic Clusters  
for Topographic and Cadastral Reference Data

**TC#3 (EL-OI-RS-GG) and TC#6 (HY-GN-AU-CP-AD-BU-TN)**



The EuroGeographics logo, which consists of the word "EuroGeographics" in white and yellow, with a yellow swoosh graphic extending from the letter "G".

- **16-17.04.2015, Prague – Workshop TC#6**

Transformation workshop themes AD-AU-CP-BU-GN

- **09/10.2015, Barcelona – Workshop TC#3**

Transformation workshop themes EL-OI (raster data)



# Thematic cluster promotion

- **INSPIRE Conference Workshop** (Thursday 28.05.2015)

*“Supporting INSPIRE implementation: the Thematic Clusters for topographic and cadastral reference data”*

- **Audience**
  - Any producer of INSPIRE themes
  - Any existing or potential user
- **Discussion of implementation issues**
  - Flattening of data models
  - How to make extensions of INSPIRE
  - Encoding of coverages
  - WCS as an INSPIRE download service





# Thematic cluster promotion

## National implementing working groups

- Empower their participation through NCPs

## Engage communities not yet represented

- Hydrographic / River basin offices (Bathymetry)
- ESA (satellite imagery)
- ISO CRS Registry working group
- Developers of transformation and validation software
- European agencies and institutions (use cases & needs)

## Linkage with existing initiatives / projects

- ISA & Copernicus (Earth Observation programmes)
- ARE3NA (applicable software)



# Questions?

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**JOIN THEMATIC CLUSTER #3**

